

Optical antennas Nano-optics and plasmonics

Baptiste Auguié

2015 bootcamp – Kaikoura



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"The antenna of a cell phone is used to concentrate the energy of incoming radiation onto a receiver chip with dimensions much smaller than the wavelength of the incoming radiation."

Lukas Novotny

The History of Near-field Optics





Lycurgus vase

Why plasmonics?

$$k = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} = \sqrt{k_x^2 + k_z^2}$$

 $k_z \text{ imaginary } \Rightarrow k_z^2 < 0$

sub-wavelength optics

 $\lambda_{
m spp} < \lambda_{
m light}$

field enhancement



dust

flake

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 sing	gle par	ticles				
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di	ffractiv	ve arr	ays			

100µm



Planar "antennas"





Controlling the Phase of a Light Beam with a Single Molecule M. Pototschnig, Y. Chassagneux, J. Hwang, G. Zumofen, A. Renn, **V. Sandoghdar** Phys. Rev. Lett. 107, 063001 (2011)

A planar dielectric antenna for directional single-photon emission and near-unity collection efficiency
K. G. Lee, X. Chen, H. Eghlidi, P. Kukura, R. Lettow, A. Renn,
V. Sandoghdar, S. Götzinger Nature Photonics 5, 166 (2011)

Single molecule imaging by optical absorption M. Celebrano, P. Kukura, A. Renn, **V. Sandoghdar** Nature Photonics 5, 95 (2011)





Surface Plasmon Resonance Kretschmann style

Surface-plasmon resonance



Optical reciprocity



FAR-FIELD radiation linked to NEAR-FIELD enhancement

and vice versa

ONE RING TO RULE THEM ALL, ONE RING TO FIND THEM ONE RING TO BRING THEM ALL AND IN THE DARKNESS BIND THEM













SERS on a flat metal film











Distributed Bragg Reflector



Adding a gold layer



Icing on the cake – a refractive index sensor





Perfect absorber – critical coupling



More on critical coupling:

Colloquium: Unusual resonators: Plasmonics, metamaterials, and random media Rev. Mod. Phys. 80, 1201, 2008